

Field data (Each questionnaire refers to one crop species cultivated per field)

Municipality : Padova

Latitude : 45.413873

Longitude : 11.871974



Field Size (ha) 0.74

Crop Species

|                                     |                                    |  |                                  |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> olives     | <input type="checkbox"/> vineyards | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> apples | <input type="checkbox"/> pears   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> peaches    | <input type="checkbox"/> apricot   | <input type="checkbox"/> nectarine         | <input type="checkbox"/> plum    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> cherries   | <input type="checkbox"/> oranges   | <input type="checkbox"/> tangerines        | <input type="checkbox"/> lemons  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> grapefruit | <input type="checkbox"/> hazelnuts | <input type="checkbox"/> chestnuts         | <input type="checkbox"/> almonds |

Variety of crop Golden

Age of crop 20

Density of crop (trees/ha) 860

Width between cultivated rows (m) \_\_\_\_\_

Distance between trees (m) 3.9

Crop form

Crop forms for vineyard



Vase



Espalier



Marquee

Crop forms for Olive



Ancient olives



Vase (1 stem)



Vase (2-3 stems from soil)



Bush (intensive 250-600 trees/ha)



Superintensive (>1500 trees/ha)

Crop forms for fruit trees



Natural



Vase



Bush/Globe (very small trees)



Spindle/Pyramid



Palm/Fan



Epsilon transversal

espalier

Slope (%)

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Soil Cover



Bare.No grass cover.  
Tillage several times per  
year



Seasonal occurrence.  
Herbicides+mowing <50%  
soil cover



>50% grass cover.  
Mowed several times per  
year



100% Grass cover.  
Mowed several times per  
year

## Crop Yield

Average Crop yield (t/ha) \_\_\_\_\_

Crop yield before measurement (t/ha) \_\_\_\_\_

Amount of product obtained for the year that the pruning measurement is performed in tonnes per hectare

Irrigation  rain fed  partial irrigation  fully irrigated

Intensification degree  organic  low  intermediate  
 high

Specify the amount of fertilizer and pesticides

## Pruning Operations Performed (prior to measurement)

Type of pruning  Maintenance  Grafting  
 Structuring  Topping  
 Removal of old branches  Blooming

Pruning Method  Only manually  Mechanised pre-pruning + manual  Fully mechanised

**Pruning Operations**  
 Specify the pruning operations that are carried out. Check as many as apply.



Manually shears



Assisted shears



Chainsaw/armchainsaw



pre-pruner:hedge trimmer



pre-pruner:discs



pre-pruning topping

Season of pruning  
Check as many as apply

- |                                    |                                   |                                   |                                   |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> January   | <input type="checkbox"/> February | <input type="checkbox"/> March    | <input type="checkbox"/> April    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> May       | <input type="checkbox"/> June     | <input type="checkbox"/> July     | <input type="checkbox"/> August   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> September | <input type="checkbox"/> October  | <input type="checkbox"/> November | <input type="checkbox"/> December |

Frequency of pruning

- |  |                                   |                                   |   |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> annual | <input type="checkbox"/> biannual | <input type="checkbox"/> biennial | <input type="checkbox"/> Once per years |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|

Was this type of pruning  
performed as usual ?

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, it was<br>performed as usual | <input type="checkbox"/> No, less intense<br>than usual | <input type="checkbox"/> No, more intense<br>than usual |
|--|---|---|

Describe the ammount  
of prunings produced  
compared to other years

- |                                    |                                    |                               |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Much Less | <input type="checkbox"/> Less      | <input type="checkbox"/> Same |
| <input type="checkbox"/> More      | <input type="checkbox"/> Much more |                               |

Reason for different  
ammount of prunings  
produced ?

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pruning Intensity | <input type="checkbox"/> Accumulation of previous years |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Weather           |   |

# Pruning Measurement

Date of Measurement  
(DD/MM/YY)

2011

Mode of measurement

Specify the method used for pruning measurement

**Per tree**



One or several single trees selected. Biomass per tree collected manually and weighted

**Per parcel (e.g. 100m<sup>2</sup>) in bags**



One or several parcels selected. Each parcel several trees. Biomass per parcel collected manually and weighted

**Per several rows (or in whole field)**



On large parcel, or a whole field is selected. Biomass collected and loaded to a truck. Weight of the load taken in a scale for trucks

Amount of prunings obtained (t/ha)

4.8

Specify the tonnes per hectare of prunings collected from the crop

Losses of prunings that weren't harvested (t/ha)

0.4

How many days the prunings were on soil before measuring (days)

\_\_\_\_\_

Moisture content (%)

42.5

Specify the moisture content (%) of the biomass collected if available

Natascia Magagnotti, Luigi Pari, Gianni Picchi, Raffaele Spinelli, Technology alternatives for tapping the pruning residue resource, Volume 128, January 2013, Pages 697–702 Data obtained from EuroPruning Biomass Ratios Database, through the Task 3.1 and Deliverable D3.1 Mapping and analysis of the pruning biomass potential in Europe.

